

RI: Practical Solutions to Increase Your Minutes

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Overview:

- ▶ Unit
- ▶ Audit
- ▶ Action
- ▶ Recommendations



All pictures in presentation are stroke floor staff and patients

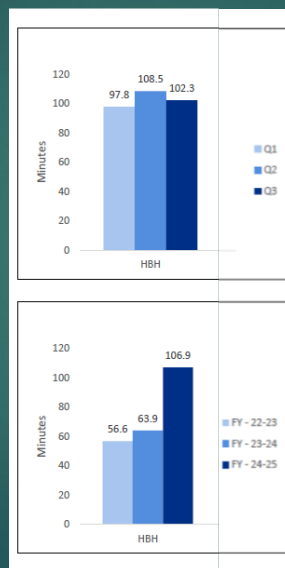
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RI Minutes

- ▶ According to Core Health, RI Minutes are defined as “the total amount of time a patient spends actively engaged in direct, one-on-one, goal-directed therapy”
- ▶ At least 3 hours (180 minutes), for a minimum of 6 days a week
- ▶ OT, PT, SLP (OTA/PTA/CDA @ 33%)

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Small changes make large impact



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Context

BEDS

- ▶ 20 (+2) HI intensity beds
- ▶ 30 RC stroke/neuro other beds
- ▶ 10 medical beds

STAFF

- ▶ 6 OT; 6 PT
 - ▶ 2.5 OTA/PTA
- ▶ 3.6 SLP
 - ▶ 1.4 CDA



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Context

- ▶ OT/PT carry 1:10 mixed caseload (3-4 HI stroke)
- ▶ SLP carry 1:13 mixed caseload (5-6 HI stroke)



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Knowing your Context

- ▶ Have a deep knowledge of the therapist role-----Human Factors



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Starting the Conversation and Goal Setting

- ▶ Met with HD team during monthly meetings
- ▶ Started talking about RI minutes consistently—new
- ▶ Reviewed audit of daily schedules –saw room for improvement solely based on scheduling; bigger opportunity of we un-mixed the caseloads
- ▶ Set Goal for 45 min therapy (up from 30) ----not well received

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"The math doesn't math"



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Audit

- ▶ Working group created with HD
- ▶ Physical scheduling task ---Un-mix the caseloads
 - ▶ Ratio of 1:6 needed to meet 180 minutes (based on a 7.5 hour day, 1 hour lunch, and 1 hour for documentation)

Possible Solution at 1:6 Ratio-

- ▶ 3 x OT/PT at 1:6 HI stroke, 3 x OT/PT at 1:14 RC/medical patients; 2xSLP at 1:10, 1.5 x SLP at 1:26
- ▶ Built in time for rounds, family meetings, huddles , lunches

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Audit

- ▶ Zero buy in to new schedules
 - ▶ Did not like “how it looked”: too “constricting”
 - ▶ “We don’t want only HI or RC”



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Audit

- ▶ Overall-asked if we could stay in the same 1:10 mixed caseloads and “do better”
 - ▶ Definition of insanity
 - ▶ Agreed with 6 month ultimatum
 - ▶ needed buy in, also knew if caseloads stayed the same, beyond “good will”
- other areas needed exploration**



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Unit Action: Redefining Therapy

- ▶ Some therapists giving more RC therapy then others
 - ▶ Guilt around "reducing" therapy-debunking perceived inequities
- ▶ Some therapists giving more medical therapy then others
 - ▶ Giving more therapy than elsewhere in the hospital with comparable programs
- ▶ Lots of guilt around providing 'unnecessary therapy': not all HI Patients need 45 min
 - ▶ Ethical discussions around therapy vs Core Health's recommendation

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Unit Action: Increasing Productivity

- ▶ Physically hung up an algorithm of who gets what therapy
- ▶ Changing schedules to allow for 45 min time slots
 - ▶ Inability to schedule on paper schedules
 - ▶ Inability to flex from 45 min/30 min psychologically; disruptions to patient flow
 - ▶ The way we admit doesn't support direct replacement of HI for HI or RC for RC
- ▶ Tightening up of indirect task/documentation time to 80:20
- ▶ Research days when backfill available

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Unit Action: Working Effectively

- ▶ Optimizing perceived "free time" (patient appointments/ALC)
 - ▶ "1 minute matters"
- ▶ Engaging patients in indirect time tasks
 - ▶ Filling out applications (ie writing/typing or cognitive goal)
 - ▶ Calling families or vendors for quotes together (ie-speech goal)



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Unit Action: Working with Rotman

- ▶ Verified our internal data quality and reporting
- ▶ Provided platform on how to increase RI min in real time
- ▶ Demonstrated the impact on an increase in OTA/PTA



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Unit Action: Optimizing OTA/PTA

- ▶ Removal of 1:1 e-stim (purchased more), contrast bath (groups)
- ▶ Increasing culture of therapy time: 8 am capacity with ADLS; increasing 3 pm capacity with more referrals
- ▶ Helping with admin/indirect tasks
- ▶ Aligning OTA/PTA with therapists for more scheduling control
- ▶ OTA/PTA starting right away; opportunity for us



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Unit Action: Re-education

- ▶ Entering RI minutes not always done despite veteran staff; especially on weekends
- ▶ Mandatory re-training
- ▶ Email sent every Friday to remind weekend staff to complete minutes
- ▶ Strong language that lack of entering minutes will result in performance management



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Unit Action: Revising Weekend Scheduling

- ▶ Less documentation/no discharges/few admits/less indirect time needs
- ▶ Pure therapy focused= can optimize RI
 - ▶ Redesigned all spreadsheets and schedules to accommodate more patients
 - ▶ Prioritizing patients that had weekday therapy missed; not previously done
 - ▶ Meeting with weekend team for engagement and feedback



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Unit Action: Monthly Audits and Accountability

- ▶ Team updates of progress
- ▶ Requiring justification for low minutes
- ▶ Observing that not all HI intensity were referred to OTA/PTA; made mandatory
- ▶ Trending high performers and performers with opportunity = sharing insights and performance management



ACCOUNTABILITY IS ESSENTIAL

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Unit Action: Team Process Changes

What can change outside of therapy to give you more therapy time?

- ▶ Moving Daily Safety huddles to 8:50 am = 37.5 hours a week
 - ▶ Moving meal trays (early orders)
- ▶ Reducing 2 hour rounds to 1.5 hours = 7.5 hours a week

45 hours a week = 45 opportunities for therapy sessions =
2.25 sessions/person = 15 min per patient per day



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Recommendations

- ▶ Processes/workflow/roles/environment
 - ▶ What are your big wins?
 - ▶ What are the small wins?
 - ▶ Are staff engaged to champion the wins?
- ▶ Audit performance --- accountability and performance management
- ▶ Take active control over scheduling/prioritize backfill/optimize free time
- ▶ Expand thinking around indirect time and what can be active therapy
- ▶ Expand focus beyond OT/PT/SLP and increase assistant capacity
- ▶ Re-education on minute importance and embed consistent conversations into workflow ---- if you don't use it, you lose it!

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THANK YOU! Questions?

